

# 1 Hydref 1931 – Mae'r adroddiad hwn am brotestiadau gan weithwyr di-waith yn Salford oherwydd effeithiau'r Dirwasgiad Mawr arny'n nhw a'u teuluoedd.

SOUTH WALES DAILY POST AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER, October 1, 1931.

**SAVE BUYING NEW LINO**  
Brush on  
**DARKALINE LIQUID LINO**  
From Ironmongers & Paint Stores  
1/3 DOES SMALL ROOM

## SOUTH WALES **Daily Post** AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER



Doctors themselves prefer  
**GENASPRIN**  
The SAFE brand of Aspirin

NO. 18,210.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1931.

Registered at the General Post Office as a Newspaper. ONE PENNY

### Thousands of Unemployed Men Rush Salford Town Hall

**FINAL SESSION OF STEEL CONFERENCE**  
BRITISH COMMENTS ON GERMAN METHODS  
INGOT CONDITIONS  
EFFORT TO REDUCE LOSSES

At the final session of its autumn meeting at Swansea today the Iron and Steel Institute (Sir Charles Wright, president, again in the chair), reviewed the papers of highly technical nature, and the institute's international character was strongly in evidence.

The first, on "The solidification and crystallisation of steel ingots: the influence of the casting temperature and its unloading capacity of the steel," was by Dr. Ing. Bernhard Mauschitzka (Vienna, Lower Austria).

In the attention given in recent years to the improvement of steel by rendering it more uniform, it has been found that the degree of uniformity is determined by the structure of the ingot, Dr. Mauschitzka said. Crystallisation and segregation were very important, and their influence might be changed by hot rolling, but never eliminated.

After detailing many experiments, Dr. Mauschitzka said his conclusion was that the solidification and crystallisation of steel ingots were absolutely regular phenomena. The external conditions which influenced them caused them to continue were determined by the cooling of the mould. They were influenced principally by the casting temperature and the unloading capacity of the steel.

**PROPERTIES OF STEEL.**  
The paramount importance of one of the factors was determined by the composition and the physical and crystallographic properties of the steel.

Several cases of low casting temperature and maximum purity made for primary crystallisation and less segregation—this has improved quality to the increased intensity.

Mr. N. D. Chopra (London) said that from the economic point of view the in-

**POLICE IN FREE FIGHT**  
DOZENS OF ARRESTS MADE  
CUT PROTEST  
CORDON PROTECTS MAIN SQUARE

Thousands of Salford unemployed rushed the Town Hall in Bexley-square today during a demonstration. They had previously been refused permission to hold a meeting in the Square, and the crowd that rushed the Town Hall carried many banners.

The demonstration was arranged by the local unemployed workers' movement, to protest against proposed cuts in relief.

Dozens of arrests were made during a free fight between the police and the unemployed, who were refused permission to hold a meeting in the Square.

The mounted police and a special cordon of constables blocked the entrance to the Square, and the unemployed, brandishing banners, attempted to force their way to the Town Hall steps, where councillors and officials were standing.

**PROPOSED CUT.**  
There was a special sitting of the Salford City Council to-day to consider recommendations of the finance committee in which a 10 per cent reduction in the total cost of outdoor relief was proposed.

The Salford Branch of the National Unemployed Workers' Movement

**Tributes to the "Daily Post" Supplement**

Tributes were forthcoming from all quarters today to the quality of the supplement issued by the "Daily Post" on the occasion of the visit of the Iron and Steel Institute to Swansea.

**THE MAYOR OF SWANSEA.**  
"I think it was an excellent idea on the part of the 'Post and Leader' to bring out such a splendid industrial supplement. It is produced at a most opportune time with so many of the leading metallurgists in our midst from all parts of the country and abroad who, I am sure, will be greatly impressed by the various articles setting forth the possibilities of the industries of Swansea and district.

The general layout is very fine, and the illustrations excellent, and the whole effort reflects the greatest possible credit on the management and staff of the 'Post.' I am confident the supplement will be widely read with increasing benefit to our particular industries.

**SIR W. CHARLES WRIGHT.**  
Very fine indeed. It is a very excellent supplement, and I am sure it will be read with the greatest interest by the members of the Iron and Steel trade not only in South Wales but throughout the country.

I should like, if I may, to take this opportunity through the 'Daily Post' to say how very much I appreciate the great kindness shown by the Mayor of Swansea (Gen. Miles), Mr. Frank Hoos (chairman of the Swansea Steel Association), Mr. H. C. Bond (chairman of the Welsh Plate and Sheet manufacturers), Mr. Lewis Jones, the secretary, and other members of the local Reception Committee, and the proprietors of the works which have been visited, for the



**NOTED SWANSEA WORKS.**—A group of members of the Iron and Steel Institute photographed at Baldwin's King's Dock Works, Swansea, yesterday. Included in the group are Sir Edgar Jones, Mr. H. Spence Thomas, Mr. W. R. Davies, Mr. Hugh Thomas, secretary of the Tipton Association, and Captain M. Morris.

Continued from preceding column.

**MR. R. G. LEWIS, J.P.:**  
It is a very fine supplement, and as just what was wanted to give publicity to our local industries. I feel that when it goes abroad in this and other countries, it will prove of great benefit to the town and district.

**MR. LEWIS JONES:**  
I congratulate you on your Industrial Supplement. The "Post" has done its part very nicely and effectively in making the autumn meetings of the Iron and Steel Institute at Swansea a great success.

**DR. C. A. EDWARDS, F.R.S.**  
I congratulate you upon the comprehensive nature of your review of the industrial features of the area, and upon the quality of the production.

I feel sure it will be of considerable service to the area.

By the way, I feel it should help to bring up present problems, something which has, undoubtedly, been touched by meetings of the Iron and Steel Institute, held now and earlier at Swansea, and from which good results may be expected in due course.

**MR. J. H. ANDREW (Llanelli):**

**DANCE SECRETARIES AND SOCIAL LEADERS**  
Should Turn To PAGES 6 and 7

**SIX MEN IN COURT**  
Sleeping Out in Morriston Brickworks

In the dock at the Swansea police court to-day were six men charged with sleeping out at the Copper Pit Brickworks, Morriston, and failing to give a satisfactory account of themselves.

Defendants were: Arthur Williams, John Evans, Dennis Regan, seaman; Daniel O'Brien, brewer; Cornelius Hurley, labourer; and William Morgan, an unemployed youth. P.C. (72) Eynon

**ANNIVERSARY OF IR DISASTER**  
BRITISH AVIATION'S BLACK CHAPTER

Twelve months ago next Monday—October 5—there occurred the greatest disaster in the history of British aviation. The R 101, the largest airship in the world, crashed in flames at Beauvais, France, a few hours after leaving her base at Cardington, Beds, on a voyage to India. Of the 44 people on board 46 perished instantly in the flames, and two died later.

Among the dead were Lord Thomson, Secretary of State for Air; Air Vice-Marshal Sir Sefton Brankley, Director of Civil Aviation; Wing-Commander A. G. B. Colquhoun, Director of Airship Development; Lt-Col. V. C. Richmond, Assistant Director of Air Services and the designer of the ship, and Major G.

**OUR SPECIAL ARTICLES**  
A Note to Readers and Contributors

So great has been the interest taken in our Supplement by leaders of West Wales commerce and industry, and so detailed have been their examinations of the activities and problems with which they deal, that it has been found impossible to do justice to all of them within the pages of the Supplement, even after it had been increased in size.

Having regard to the importance of the articles, it was thought preferable to transfer some of them to the ordinary pages of this issue rather than to condense any of them.

Merely mechanical questions dictated the selection of articles which had to be transferred and their equal importance with those in the Supplement will be noticed: Principal C. A. Edwards, D.Sc., F.R.S., Swansea University College, contributes on Page 13 an interesting article dealing with the relation of research to local industry, while Mr. Fred Keef, F.I.C.S., an ex-president of the Swansea Chamber of Commerce, writes authoritatively on Page 14 on the general cargo trade of Swansea and West Wales.

Mr. W. R. Brown, A.M.I.M.E., calls for the pooling of ideas in the tinplate industry and suggests a probable line of development in written practice in an article on Page 15.

Mr. Norman Clark writes on problems of industrial transport on Page 16, on which page also will be found messages from the Mayors of Swansea, Llanelly, Port Talbot, and Neath.

**NO NEWS OF KINGSFORD SMITH**  
Non-Arrival at Rome Causing Anxiety

On inquiry at Heston Aerodrome this morning it was learned that no news had been received there of Air-Commander Kingsford Smith, whose non-

6 Hydref 1931 – Mae'r adroddiad hwn yn cyfeirio at sut cafodd y Senedd ei diddymu a sut galwodd y Prif Weinidog Ramsey Macdonald etholiad cyflym gan fod y llywodraeth Lafur mewn argyfwng ynghylch sut i ymateb i'r Dirwasgiad. O ganlyniad i'r Etholiad Cyffredinol a ddaeth wedyn ar 29 Hydref, enillodd y Glymblaid Genedlaethol yn hawdd. Aelodau'r Blaid Geidwadol oedd fwyaf amlwg yn y Glymblaid.

PORT WALKS DAILY POST and CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER, October 6, 1931.

Edna wears the Best of Hosiery "Bear Brand" has no peer she knows

SOUTH WALES  
**Daily Post**  
AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER

**HEADACHE**  
— TAKE —  
**GENASPRIN**  
The SAFE brand of Aspirin

NO. 18,214. TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1931. [Registered at the General Post Office as a Newspaper.] ONE PENNY.

**DISSOLUTION THIS WEEK**

**LABOUR PARTY'S POLICY FOR ELECTION**  
**BANKS & INDUSTRY TO BE TAKEN OVER**  
**"SHYLOCKS"**  
**CAPITALISM AND ITS BASTILLE**

Most important of the resolutions...  
**BANKS AND CREDIT.**  
Mr. Peacock Lawrence, M.P., moving a motion demanding that the banking and credit systems of the country should be brought under public control, said before August the structure of capitalism was standing intact. To-day the system of the arch had fallen out, and capitalism was breaking to pieces before their eyes. "Cut wages" had been the slogan. War debts, rent and interest had remained sacrosanct. The banks saw only one way of reducing the cost of production, and that was to attack the standard of life of the working people of the world. When they were returned to power, said Mr. Peacock Lawrence, the terms of the resolution were to form part of their immediate policy. The "economy man" he described as "not merely simple but ridiculous."  
**"BANKER" vs. "PEOPLE"**  
Mr. Ernest Bevin said "we ought to make it clear in this election that the real issue is not a doctor's mandate coming out of a medical dilemma, but the bankers versus the people. The bankers have no other duty but to enrich themselves, but that they will not do."

**PREMIER CALLS ON THE KING TO-DAY**



THE KING.  
**MR. MACDONALD'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT TO-DAY TO THE DISSOLUTION**  
**NO COUPONS**

**Cabinet Said To Be Unanimous**  
**POLLING OCT. 27?**

A GENERAL ELECTION is upon us. The decision was reached at a Cabinet Council late last night. To-day the Premier saw the King and tendered his advice for an immediate dissolution. It was stated in authoritative quarters to-day that the dissolution proclamation will be issued to-morrow, and that polling day will be Tuesday, October 27.  
It is stated that the Cabinet was unanimous, that there will probably be no resignations, and that Mr. MacDonald will go to the country asking for a free hand. To-day the Labour Party conference at Scarborough decided to put electioneering arrangements in hand forthwith.  
In Swansea, a Nationalist candidate acceptable to both Conservatives and Liberals is expected to be announced at any moment. The Liberals, however, are still deliberating with Mr. Owen Evans, and have decided to run a candidate.  
The Prime Minister will broadcast to-morrow night at 9.20.



ST. MARY'S CHURCH WEDDING.—Miss Beatrice Eva Evans, and her bridegroom, Mr. George Owen, both of Richardson-road, photographed after their wedding at St. Mary's, Swansea.

**WITNESS'S NARROW ESCAPE**  
**NEATH LORRY DRIVER FINED**

"It was the narrowest escape I've ever had," stated a witness at the Swansea Police Court to-day, when giving evidence against William Henry Bellinger, aged 24, of Bryn-road, Neath, a lorry driver, who was summoned for driving a motor car in Neath-road in a manner dangerous to the public, and driving without due care and attention. Nurse Lillian Gwynn stated that she was about to leave a tricycle at a stopping place near the Hford Inn when Bellinger drove his lorry past.

... "response unprecedented"  
257, Oxford Street, Swansea, S.16/35.  
The Advertisement Manager, South Wales Daily Post, Swansea.

Dear Sir,  
We had an advertisement in your paper on Thursday last, the 1st inst., and would like you to know that the response has been unprecedented. Our small display had covered many times by the demand for Writing Blankets, these being one of the items mentioned in our advert.

Yours faithfully,  
J. J. James, Ltd.,  
10, Smith, Swansea.

... "conspicuous design"  
James's Cafe, Finch Square, Cardiff, Oct. 6th, 1931.

"The Daily Post," Worcester Place, Swansea.  
Dear Sir,  
Herewith please find enclosed cheque for £1,150, in settlement of the interest. The amount did me a lot of good, and we wish to thank you very much for the conspicuous way in which it was drafted. Several people congratulated us on the design of the letters, but we always passed on the credit to your layout department. We have been able to book some next year again, so please reserve the draft for us.

Again thanking you. We are, Sir, Yours faithfully,  
J. J. James, Ltd., G. J. James.

**GLANMOR FOUNDRY REPAIRS**  
Probability of Employment For 70 Men  
The "Daily Post" understands that repairs are being carried out on one of the steel furnaces at the Glanmor Foundry, Llansilly, and it is probable that work will be resumed in the near future.  
It will mean employment for about 70 men.

**DESERTED WOMAN'S EASY TIME**

**CHILDREN AT THE HOMES**

**AND NOTHING FOR HER TO DO!**  
Her case having been adjourned since May, Harriet Maud Hopkins, aged 34, appeared at the Swansea Police Court to-day, charged with being the person having the custody of three children, did wilfully neglect them in a manner likely to cause them unnecessary suffering.

22 Chwefror 1941 - cyhoeddwyd y bore ar ôl trydedd noson y Blitz Tair Noson. Dyma'r cyrchoedd a ddinistriodd canol tref Abertawe a oedd yn gyfarwydd i Dylan o'i blentyndod, ac y bu'n cofio amdano yn ei ddarllediad *Return Journey*.

SOUTH WALES EVENING POST, FEBRUARY 22, 1941.

**BRAINS**  
OF  
**WALES**  
ESTABLISHED 1713

No. 21,130

South Wales

# Evening Post

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1941 [Responsible of the G.P.O.]  
as a Newspaper

THREE-HALFPENCE

HOME AGAIN TO THE COMFORT  
OF "ROATH" FURNITURE.

ASK  
FOR  
FREE  
CATALOGUE.

THE ROATH FURNISHING CO.  
CITY ROAD, CARDIFF. Tel. 583.

## SWANSEA AGAIN: SEVERE DAMAGE IN TOWN'S THIRD NIGHT ORDEAL

### Waves of Raiders Shower Fire Bombs and High Explosives Churches, Business Premises and Houses Suffer

**SWANSEA, FOR THE THIRD NIGHT IN SUCCESSION, WAS THE MAIN TARGET FOR THE NAZI RAIDERS, WHO RAINED HIGH-EXPLOSIVE AND FIRE BOMBS ON THE TOWN CAUSING SEVERE DAMAGE AND A NUMBER OF CASUALTIES, SOME FATAL.**

As on the two previous nights, a stream of raiders scattered fire bombs indiscriminately, and then, while members of the civil defence services were working at speed dealing with the incendiaries, high explosives rained down.

Later came more showers of fire bombs and raiders again performed heroically in helping to render them harmless.

Among the places damaged were churches, houses and shops, schools, a market and a chapel.

GERMAN VERSION

The German news agency account of the raid broadcast this morning stated:

"Swansea was again the target of German air

*West and North-west  
Germany Raided*

R.A.F. bombers last night attacked targets in West and North-west Germany, and invasion ports and aerodromes in enemy-occupied territory.

The raids are described by the Germans as "nuisance raids."

They took place over the coastal area and Heligoland Bight.

It is said that incendiary bombs caused damage to a farm, but other bombs fell harmlessly into open country or into the sea.

It is claimed that one Wellington bomber was brought down by German naval artillery.



Damage done to a South Wales town by Nazi raiders.

### NEW JAP MOVES REPORTED

To Attack the East Indies?

FOREIGNERS in Saigon, French Indo-China, are convinced that Japan is preparing to make an attack on the East Indies using the

### DEFIED DEATH ON 140-MILE ABYSSINIA TREK

The Press Association Special Correspondent with the Forces in Abyssinia describes in the following dispatch how he made a lone 140-mile trek on foot across the Abyssinian hills and bush country to the Sudan frontier with the latest news of the war operations.

The writer lowered the record for this cross-country trek by two days, the journey having previously taken

### BRITISH TROOPS HELD READY TO MOVE INTO GREECE

—Turkish Report

(Associated Press Message)

BELGRADE, Saturday.

With Nazi pontoons reported here to have been placed across the ice-freed Danube in preparation for a mass German military march into Bulgaria, the Turkish official radio broadcast that the British were holding large forces in North Africa in readiness for a swift sally into the Balkans via Greece.

The broadcast said that Britain was either considering the establishment of a general Balkan front or intended to prevent Greece being forced into an untimely armistice by the German thrust through Bulgaria.

Meanwhile, here in Belgrade, one diplomatic source said that the movement of Nazi troops in Bulgaria was "a matter of days, if not hours."

This source said that his staff had definitely confirmed, from first-hand observation, that all "considerable numbers" of Nazi Bridges were already spanning the Danube, while more were being put across.

Comments by the correspondent that the Germans are crossing the Danube over a distance of 50 miles. A Press Association diplomatic correspondent points out that they are probably part of the war of nerves directed both against the Bulgarians and the Greeks.

The preparations taken by the Germans to cross their

### ROME "SALES TALK" FOR U.S.

Britain's Eclipse Would Help

### Aussies "Ready for Any Emergency"

(From R.A. Special Correspondent)  
(Australian Headquarters)  
(Ep Country in Malaya.)

"WITHIN a few weeks we shall be ready for any emergency," Major-General Gordon Bennett, the Australian G.O.C., told the Press Association in an interview here following the despatch by air of sections of the strong force of